

台灣股票市場總和股利行為

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摘要

股利行為是一項廣受討論的議題，國外學者藉由實證研究發展出許多不同的股利理論，試圖解釋影響股利政策的因素與形成的原因，然而股利行為涉及的層面很廣，使得股利議題至今仍是充滿爭議，針對這個問題，Marsh 與 Merton(1987)提出了總體市場股利行為模型，證明任何從個體角度出發的股利理論無法解釋整體市場系統性的股利行為，本文沿用 Marsh 與 Merton 的模型探討台灣股票市場中，所有上市公司的股利行為，驗證國內市場的股利行為是否存在整體系統性的時間序列行為，實證結果發現台灣企業的股利政策亦支持 Marsh 與 Merton 的總合股利行為模型，顯示出偏離正常成長率的實質股利變動與前一年的非預期性含息股票價格呈現高度正相關；並與前一年的股利支付率呈現負相關，說明過去股價的變動可以顯著地解釋總和股利的變動。

關鍵字：總和股利、恆常性盈餘、漸進調整假設

The Aggregate Dividend Behavior of Taiwan Stock Market

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Abstract:

Dividend behavior is a widely discussed topic, empirical studies by foreign scholars to develop a number of different dividend theories attempt to explain the factors that affect dividend policy. However, the level of dividend behavior involves very wide issues that make the dividend policy is still controversial. Addressing this issue, Marsh and Merton (1987) proposed the aggregate dividend behavior of the market model to prove that any dividend theory from the individual perspective of the overall market theory cannot explain the systematic behavior of dividends.

In this paper, we employ a model of the aggregate dividend behavior to investigate the dividend behavior of Taiwan Stock Market. We follow Marsh and Merton's process of aggregate dividend to study the aggregate dividend behavior of Taiwan Stock Market. To estimate empirical equation, we use annual data from dividend and price series for TWSE TAIEX over 1987 to 2010. Furthermore we employ the data of Electronics Sub-Index and Finance Sub-Index to discuss the different dividend behavior between these two industries. The empirical results show that dividend policy of Taiwan's enterprises follow Marsh and Merton's model of aggregate dividend behavior, showing that the deviation from the normal growth rate of real dividend changes and unexpected nature of the previous year's share price with interest rates are highly positive correlated; and with the previous year's dividend payout ratio are negatively correlated, indicating that past price movements can significantly explain the sum of the dividend of change.

Keywords: Aggregate Dividend, Permanent Earnings, Adjustment Hypothesis.

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